

# School Risk Assessment Policy

## Bushbury School



**Reviewed by:** Headteacher **Date:** September 2024

**Approved by:** MD Education Services **Date:** September 2024

**Next review due by:** September 2025

**Policy ref:** OPED21

**Version:** 2

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## 1. Scope

This policy describes how individual, specific and local risks are to be assessed in the school. This policy deals with the processes to be used across the whole of the Horizon education division, whether in connection with risks inherent in working practices and the workplace or risks that may be presented by or encountered by the people supported by the organisation.

## 2. Definitions

**Generic Assessment** - This can also be referred to as a "model" assessment. The Management of Health and Safety at Work Regulations 1999 allow the use of this sort of assessment where it is known that there are core hazards and risks associated with similar workplaces or activities. They save a lot of duplicated effort but must be used with caution.

**Hazard** - Anything with the potential cause harm.

**Risk** - The likelihood and severity of a hazard causing harm.

**Risk Assessment** - An evaluation of risks arising from hazards conducted in order to establish the necessary preventive and protective measures to enable workplace and work activity health and safety risk to be reduced as far as is reasonably practicable.

### Recording the Five Steps to Specific Risk Assessment

- Step 1 - Identify hazard(s)
- Step 2 - Identify person(s) at risk
- Step 3 - Assess the (existing) likelihood of risks of harm, injury, or loss
- Step 4 - Select and implement appropriate control measures
- Step 5 - Review the assessment.

All risk assessments must cover the five steps listed above. Significant hazards and conclusions must be noted, and the findings made known to those who might be affected. These records

must be kept for fifty years. The five steps to risk assessment are explained in more detail later in this policy.

Risk assessments showing hazards that are directly related to the people supported by the school must always be developed in conjunction with behaviour support plans and any other relevant supporting documentation.

Risk assessors must not work in isolation. Reasonable efforts must be made to include those affected by the assessment, this includes the person being supported and the staff that know them best. When the assessor is carrying out the assessment for a risk the results of the risk assessment should always be recorded on the standard form (Appendix 1).

### **3. Recording**

#### **Step 1 - Identifying Hazards**

The first step in carrying out a risk assessment must always be to identify what could go wrong that it could lead to somebody being harmed. Harm may not necessarily be physical but could be emotional or psychological harm. Factors to consider may include the potential for:

- Harm to the individual and/or others
- Suffering public sanction, e.g., through breaking the law
- Suffering particular distress or humiliation

The assessment should not normally be carried out without consulting with those who may be affected by the hazard.

#### **Step 2 - Identifying People at Risk**

It is fairly obvious that employees could be at risk from certain hazards, but it is also very important to consider other people who may be at risk, e.g., young people we support, visitors, contractors, passers-by, etc. Special consideration must be given to people who may be more vulnerable, such as:

- People with SEND
- New and expectant mothers
- Young persons

Whatever means of recording is utilised it should be clear who may be at risk.

#### **Step 3 - Assess and Record the Potential Harm**

The risk should be classified taking into consideration existing, documented, control measures. In order to determine whether a low, medium or high risk exists it is necessary to be able to assess the likelihood of harm, injury or loss resulting from the hazard, and the severity of any harm, injury or loss (e.g., several people killed - serious injury - scratch).

Probability of Occurrence	Consequence of Occurrence				
	Very Low	Low	Moderate	High	Very High
Very Low	Low Risk	Low Risk	Low Risk	Medium Risk	Medium Risk
Low	Low Risk	Low Risk	Medium Risk	Medium Risk	High Risk
Moderate	Low Risk	Medium Risk	Medium Risk	Medium Risk	High Risk
High	Medium Risk	Medium Risk	High Risk	High Risk	High Risk
Very High	Medium Risk	High Risk	High Risk	High Risk	High Risk

Low Risk ■ Medium Risk ■ High Risk ■

The resultant outcome of both the probability of occurrence vs the consequence of occurrence is to be shown in the "risk rating" column and should include a letter signifying a high, medium, or low risk.

#### Step 4 - Select and Implement Appropriate Control Measures

Risk assessment acts as a guide to show where measures need to be taken in order for the employer to fulfil their statutory duties. Control measures which can be used, in order of priority, are:

- Eliminate / avoid risk at source
- Substitute by using a safer alternative
- Contain risk by enclosure
- Alter the hazard or task
- Educate people affected
- PPE / last resort

It is important that the additional control measures are recorded in such a way that is clear who must do what, how and when. The control measures may not only show what is done to prevent an unwanted event from occurring but also action to be taken if it does occur. This can be an important way of ensuring that a bad situation is not made worse.

Some activities will need to be supervised by staff members who have appropriate qualifications from a recognised body, e.g., trampolining.

Risk assessments do not manage risks unless they are followed. Implementation and monitoring that is led by managers is important. There should be a way of showing that the risk assessment is live e.g., dated when put into place or "actioned".

#### Step 5 - Review the Assessment

Risk assessment is not a one-off exercise. It is important to review the assessments at regular periods, and at least annually. The frequency of review will depend upon the task or hazard to which the assessment relates. It may also be necessary to undertake reviews at other times, such as:

- If an individual for whom the assessment was carried out changes in a way that would affect the risk ➤ Following an accident

- If there is a complaint
- Following a change of system or plant or material of the particular activity
- Following new legislation
- After new information being made available by manufacturer or supplier ➤ Following the publication of new guidance.

Printed copies of risk assessments may be updated to show that they have been reviewed and that no changes were required. The next anticipated review date can then be entered. If during review it is deemed that changes are required, then the existing printed copy must be archived, and a new version of the document printed with a new date. The risk register can be updated electronically (and a new printed copy placed in the RA file) to show the most recent review and the next anticipated review.

#### **4. Management Actions**

- Ensure that assessments have been completed for all significant hazards
- Confirm, by signature, that assessments are suitable and sufficient, that control measures will be put in place by the due date and that all those for whom the risk assessment has been written, are made aware of the risks and the control measures that are being employed

#### **5. Review**

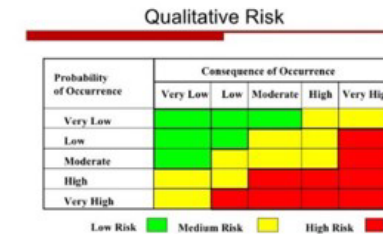
This policy will be reviewed annually or as and when relevant legislation changes.

## Appendix 1: Risk assessment template

# Activity Risk Assessment - Education



Risk Assessment for:		Date:
School Name:	Completed by:	Review Date:



**Additional information:**

Public Liability Insurance (for smaller venues)

Venue Risk assessment or Safeguarding Policy

In an emergency contact:

What are the hazards?	Who might be harmed and how?	Risk Level			Control Measures (Eliminate/Reduce/Minimise)	FINAL Residual Risk		
		H	M	L		H	M	L

This risk assessment has been carried out in consultation with management, staff and representatives and the findings have been communicated to all staff. All staff have signed to confirm they have seen and understood the findings of the risk assessment and that they agree to follow the control measures put in place on this assessment. All staff to report any health and safety concerns to the relevant person.

## Activity Risk Assessment - Education



Student Assessment of risks associated with this activity:								
Name	Key Risks identified from Behaviour Management Plan	Risk Level			Control Measures (Eliminate/Reduce/Minimise)	Residual Risk		
		H	M	L		H	M	L
ACTIVITY LEADER NAME/MOBILE NUMBER:		SIGNATURE:				Date:		
STAFF NAME:		SIGNATURE:				Date:		
<b>Comments:</b> Any incident or safeguarding concern must be reported to the HT or DHT as soon as possible. All incident reports or Accident/Near Miss reports must be completed within a 24-hour period.								

This risk assessment has been carried out in consultation with management, staff and representatives and the findings have been communicated to all staff. All staff have signed to confirm they have seen and understood the findings of the risk assessment and that they agree to follow the control measures put in place on this assessment. All staff to report any health and safety concerns to the relevant person.